

Principle Realistic Picture of Entrepreneurship

Prepared by

Dr. Sue Rossano-Rivero

Dr. Iulia Stroila

Partner:
FH Münster University
of Applied Sciences —
Science-to-Business MRC



This programme has been co-funded with support from the European Commission. The author is solely responsible for this publication (communication) and the Commission accepts no responsibility for any use that may be made of the information contained therein

PRESENTATION DESCRIPTOR

Principle name	Realistic picture of entrepreneurship				
Learning outcomes of lesson plan	 Understand the role of entrepreneurship in creating social value in addition to economic value. Comprehend the collaborative nature of entrepreneurship and the importance of building effective networks and partnerships. Appreciate the significance of failure as a part of the entrepreneurial journey. Develop a mindset that embraces failure as a learning opportunity and motivates iterative improvement and adaptation. 				
Duration	1 hour				
Expected attendees	Third level students				
Activities suggested for this lesson plan	 Reflection exercises on one's purpose Exercise on collaboration & network mapping Case study 				

Link to good practices, regional scans, meet the changemakers and literature review

Link to references and list of external resources

(this link is to the WeRin Knowledge Port, Principle Realistic picture of entrepreneurship)

Setting the scene

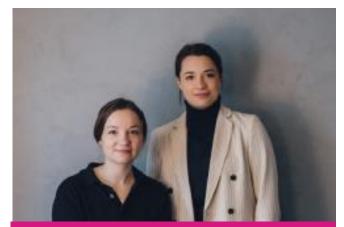
What do these entrepreneurs have in common?







Julia Kirsch founded *Generation f* because she was enthusiastic about finding new ways to empower people through innovation.



Barbara and Lea founded münster.fair because they truly believe that something urgently needs to change if we want to preserve this earth and all that it means to us for the future.





They founded Catsper, to offer doctors diagnostic support that enables them to find tailor-made therapy solutions for couples who want to overcome the hurdles of starting a family

Entrepreneurship as the Hero's journey



Much like the hero of a great story, you too are undertaking a journey of heroic proportions as an entrepreneur.



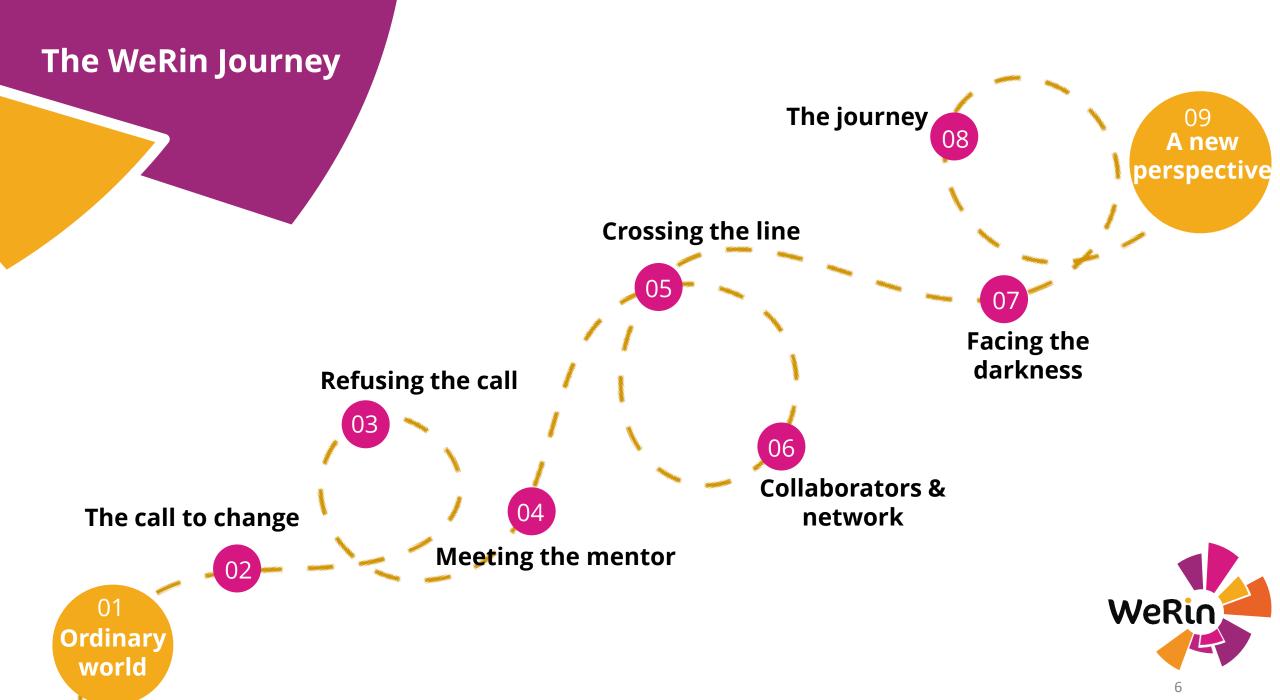
Teaching Notes – Slide 4

Suitable for a course on process understanding, innovation management, and entrepreneurship dynamics. A key aspect of Hero's Journey is the understanding that an outer journey of discovery also reflects an inner development of the traveler / the student / the team.

Hero's Journey describes a general model for the narratives of myths based on research done by the mythologist Joseph Campbell (1949). Hero's Journey contains an archetypical sequence of events widely used in storytelling, where the hero begins at home and reluctantly travels out into unknown territory with new rules, enemies, allies and opportunities. The hero must then go through a journey of great hardship in order to be worthy of winning the treasure before heading back home for the reward.

"A hero ventures forth from the world of common day into a region of supernatural wonder: fabulous forces are there encountered, and a decisive victory is won: the hero comes back from this mysterious adventure with the power to bestow boons on his fellow man." (Campbell, 1949)

It sure sounds like Luke Skywalker. It also sounds a lot like many of the entrepreneurs you might know and love. Much like the hero of a great story, you too are undertaking a journey of heroic proportions as an entrepreneur.



Learning Objectives



I. ENTREPRENEURSHIP AS VALUE CREATION

- Understand the role of entrepreneurship in creating social value in addition to economic value.
- Identify different strategies and approaches for creating value through entrepreneurship.
- Understand entrepreneurship as a process for new value creation.

2. ENTREPRENEURSHIP AS A COLLECTIVE PROCESS

- Comprehend the collaborative nature of entrepreneurship and the importance of building effective networks and partnerships.
- Evaluate own networks and partnerships.
- Make students aware of the ecosystem where they are embedded.

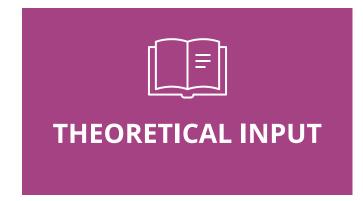
3. FAILURE AND RECOVERY AS A SOURCE OF LEARNING

- Appreciate the significance of failure as a part of the entrepreneurial journey.
- Develop a mindset that embraces failure as a learning opportunity and motivates iterative improvement and adaptation.
- Reflect on personal experiences and insights gained from entrepreneurial activities and failures, and propose improvements based on those learnings.





Each learning outcome is achieved by having the following elements:





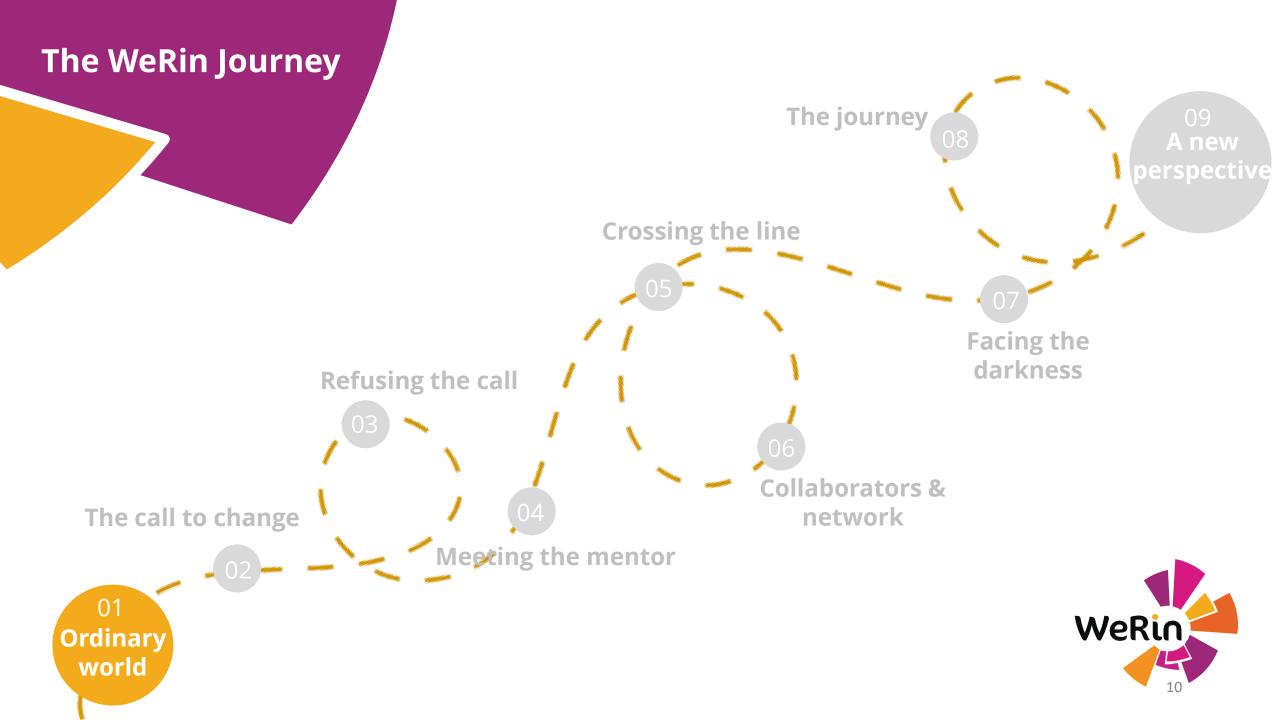






Are you ready for a sprint?

TOPIC	MINUTES	
INTRODUCTION	5 min	
 Entrepreneurship as value creation The call to change Refusing the call 	10 minutes	
 Entrepreneurship as a collective process Meet the mentor Crossing the line Collaborators & network 	10 minutes	
 Failure and recovery as a source of learning Facing the darkness The journey A new perspective 	10 minutes	
WRAP-UP	5 min	



01 Ordinary World

Who are you?

Purpose: The purpose is to kick-off the workshop and get to know each other.



5 minutes



Depending on the tool

Potential tools:

- 1. This or that
- 2. What's in the bag
- 3. Who are we now
- 4. Two truths and one lie
- 5. One common thing
- 6. Team flower



01 Ordinary World



me About ▼ Approach ▼ WeRin Toolbox ▼ News ▼ Join Us



Literature Review

The project Women Entrepreneurs in Regional Inclusive Entrepreneurial Ecosystems seeks to enhance the inclusivity of entrepreneurship education and support programmes with the intent to increase the share of female graduate entrepreneurs and improve their level of embeddedness in regional entrepreneurial ecosystems across Europe.

Download

Downloaded 1483 times - 2.39 MB



The WeRin Journey The journey **Crossing the line Learning Objectives Facing the ENTREPRENEURSHIP AS VALUE CREATION** darkness Understand the role of entrepreneurship in creating social value in addition to economic value. Identify different sources of opportunities for creating value through entrepreneurship. **Collaborators &** The call to change network Meeting the mentor





The call to change

What is entrepreneurship

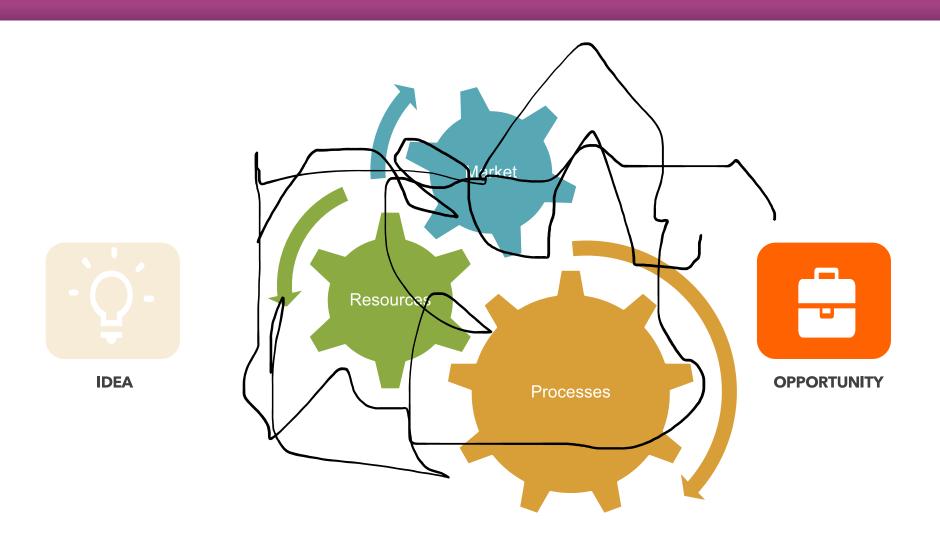
"The pursuit of **opportunities** regardless of the resources currently under control, in order to create – **social and economic - value** for **the initiators**, **the market** in which they operate and the community in which they are embedded.

Opportunities refer to **novel combinations** (of raw materials, processes, products, markets, channels etc.) deemed **desirable**, **feasible and viable**.

Stevenson & Jarillo (1990), p.23; Shane, S., & Eckhardt, J. (2003)



Ideas and Opportunities



What is an opportunity?

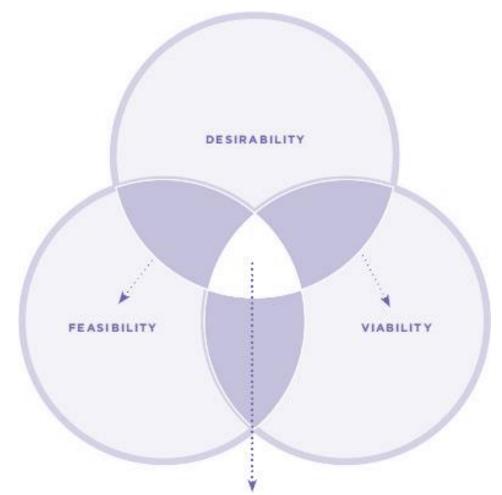
Novel combinations that are **Legally**, **Economically** and socially ...

...desirable: What is valuable for people? What does the world need?

... **feasible:** What is technically and organisationally feasible? Can we do it? Can we build it?

...viable: What is financially feasible? What can you sell? What can you be paid for?

... and create **social and economic value** when implemented

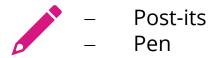


The call to change

Take a moment to reflect on your purpose. What is it that truly drives and inspires you?

Write down a clear and concise statement that captures your purpose.





Prompts:

- "I am passionate about, and I believe that..."
- "I believe my idea will..."
- "I believe in this cause so much that..."
- "My company will be based on the belief that..."

What is a "motto"?

A short sentence or phrase that encapsulates the beliefs or ideals of an individual, family, group or institution.



What is your Motto?

Which company are we talking about here?

Belief: Everybody should have a chance. Free language education – no hidden fees, no premium content, just free

Motto: "Learn a language for free. Forever".







Which goals would you like to contribute to?

List at least three





Your knowledge and skills as a source of opportunities

We all have something to offer, if you think about it, and apply yourself you will soon start to find what others need, and you have!

Make a list/inventory of what you do very well!





The WeRin Journey The journey **Crossing the line Learning Objectives ENTREPRENEURSHIP AS VALUE CREATION** Understand entrepreneurship as a process for new value creation. Facing the darkness **Refusing the call** 03 **Collaborators &** The call to change network Meeting the mentor





Refusing the call

What stops you from realising your purpose?

Evaluate your current situation and identify any gaps or obstacles that prevent you from fully living your purpose. Consider your skills, resources, commitments, and external factors that may impact your journey.





Prompts:

- What external factors hinder you from pursuing your purpose?
- Are there personal fears or self-doubts that hold you back from realizing your purpose?
- Are there specific skills or knowledge gaps that hinder your progress towards your purpose?
- Are there external obligations or commitments that interfere with your ability to focus on your purpose?

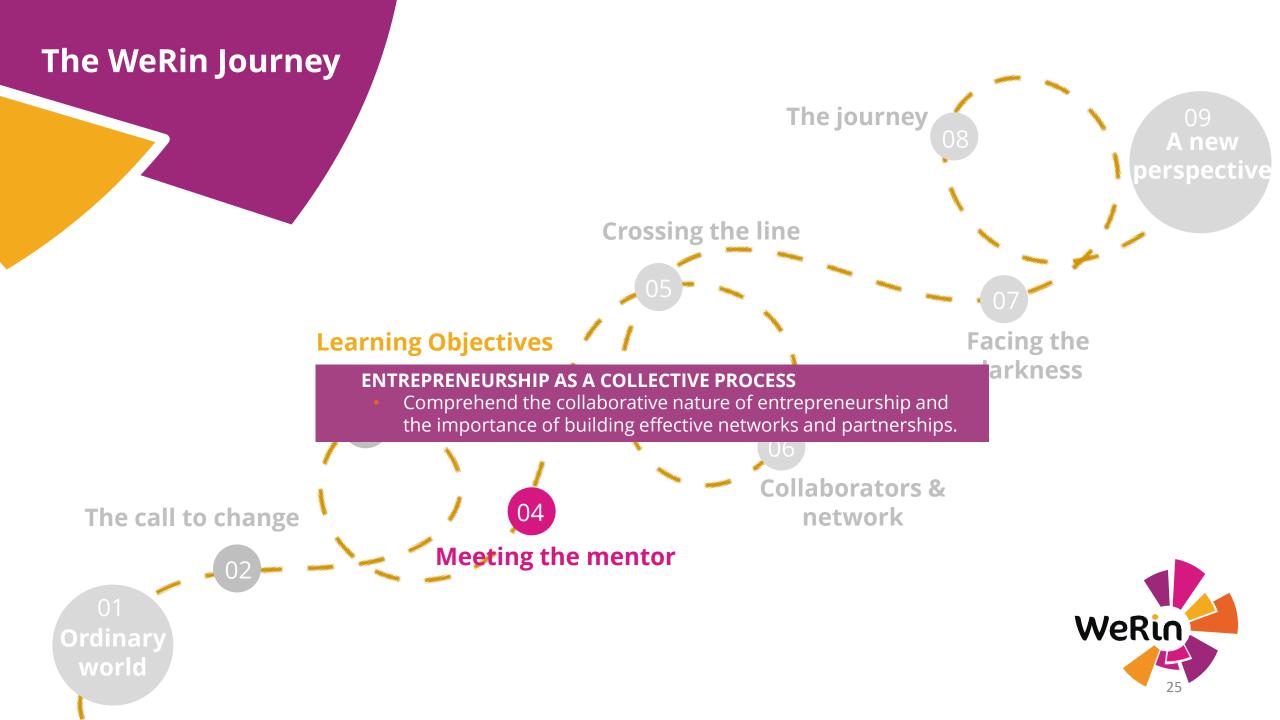
Teaching Notes – Slide 23

LEARNING OBJECTIVE TWO:

What are you scared of? What stops you...

FEARS.... / complexity ... something that triggers their need for collaboration, resources...

ACTIVITY...



Meeting the mentor

Invite local role models to speak about their journey and their network

Invite local role models to tell students about their journey, highlighting the role of critical actors in their journey





Prompts:

- Who has been a key actor in your journey?
- From whom have you learned the most?
- Who did you approach for the acquisition of resources?

04 Meeting the mentor

Example at FH Münster





04 Meeting the mentor



Meet the Changemakers

As part of the WeRin research & discovery phase, we are delighted to showcase successful female role model entrepreneurs already embedded in the regional ecosystem.

By highlighting tenacious, ambitious and resourceful female entrepreneur role models and sharing their realistic advice on how they are succeeding, despite existing barriers, we take a step to strengthening female graduate entrepreneur inclusiveness.



Showcase #1-10

Changemakers



Download PDF

Showcase #11-19

Changemakers



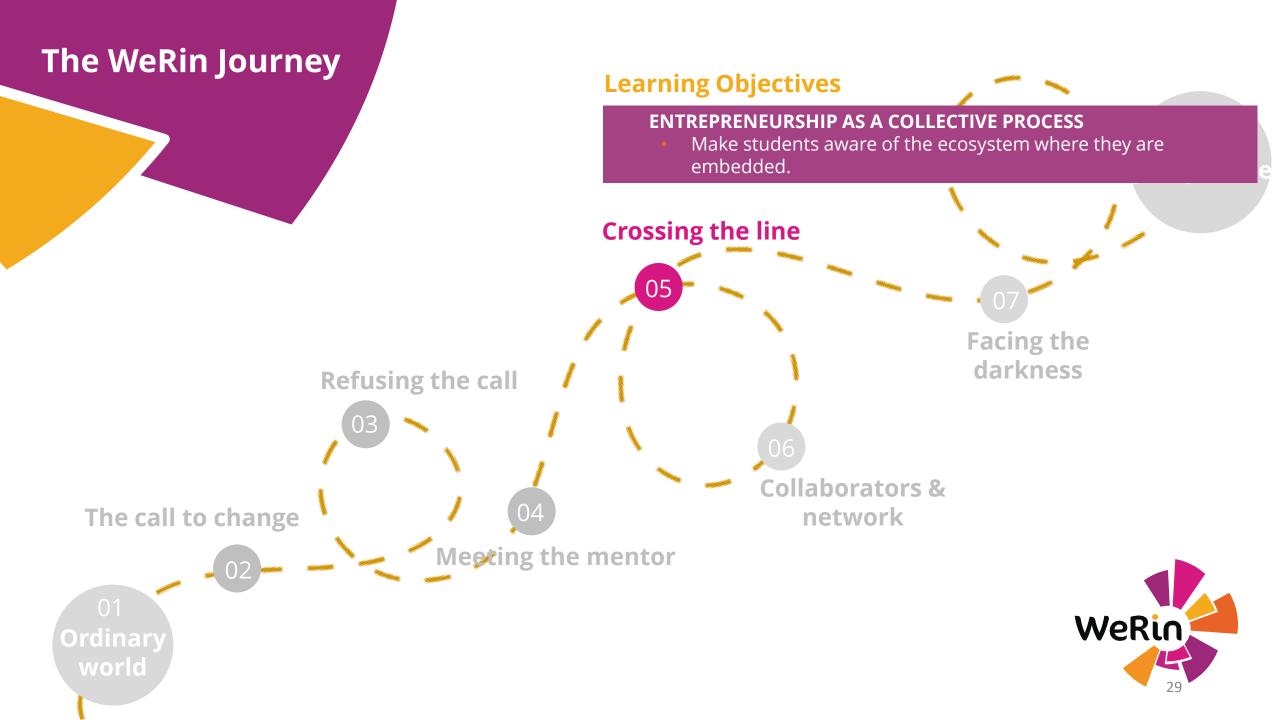
Download PDF

Showcase #20-33

Changemakers



Download PDF



Invite your local partners to present their entrepreneurship support programmes or take the students to the incubator programmes.

Invite local partners to tell students about the support programmes present in their region.



45 minutes



Presentation

Q&A

 Present a Start-up from the region

Prompts:

- Where are they located?
- Which support programmes exist?
- What is the first step students need to take hen they have an idea to entrepreneurs?
- Which entrepreneurship-related events in the region can they attend?
- How is their region special for entrepreneurship?

05 Crossing the line

Example at WESt mbH

Birgit Neyer, former CEO



05 Crossing the line



Regional Scans

Current State of Gender Inclusivity

Five Higher Education Institutions, FH Münster, AUAS, UNIZG, MTU and ITU performed regional scans to deliver regional reports on the current state of gender-inclusivity in the academic and non-academic entrepreneurship education and entrepreneurship support programmes. Download and discover the current state of gender inclusivity across these five regions.

Ireland Regional Scan



Download PDF

Turkey





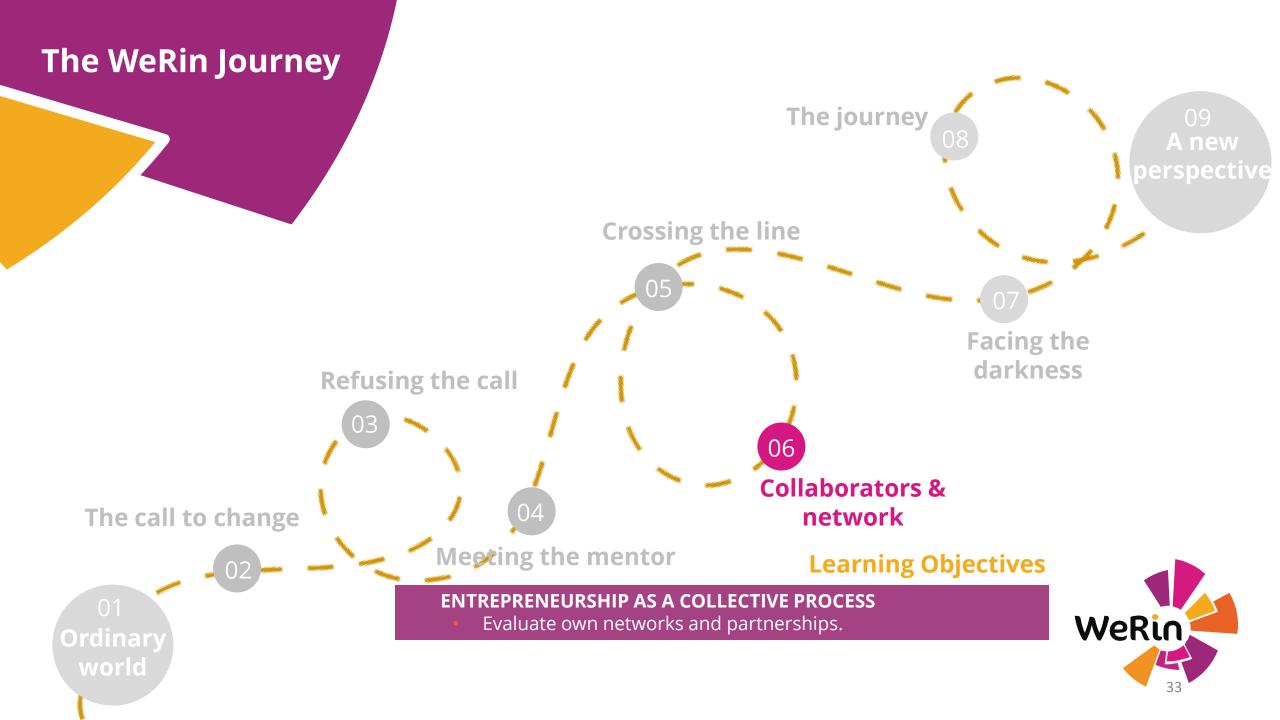
Download PDF

Germany

Regional Scan



Download PDF



06 **Collaborators &** network

Collaboration & network mapping

Determine who can provide support or guidance along the way, such as mentors, peers, or experts in your field.



10-15 minutes



RESOURCE **GENERATOR**

Market knowledge	Facilities	Practical support	New contacts	Moral support	Negative ties
Name 1	Name 1	Name 1	Name 1	Name 1	Name 1
Name 2	Name 2	Name 2	Name 2	Name 2	Name 2
 Name 3 	Name 3	Name 3	Name 3	Name 3	Name 3
Name 4	Name 4	Name 4	Name 4	Name 4	Name 4
Name 5	Name 5	Name 5	Name 5	Name 5	Name 5

Resource Generator

WeRin	
15	

The Network from:

Date:

... in the last six months, who did you approach for the following resources...? ... who has hindered you from achieving your goals?

	Market knowledge	Facilities	Practical Support	New contacts	Moral support	Negative ties
•						
-						

Teaching Notes – Slide 35

- ✓ <u>Step 1 (10min):</u> fill in the resource generator. Ask the students to think about the past six months on who can help them in their entrepreneurial journey. The idea is that they fill in the columns with the names of these people.
- ✓ <u>Step 2 (5min):</u> interpretate the personal networks. How big is their personal networks? Do they have more than one name per column? Do they have all columns filled?
- ✓ <u>Step 3 (5min):</u> strategize the network. What does the student need to do to make sure that if they do these steps again in 6 months it will be a different result?

06 Collaborators & network





About -

Activities ▼

News -

Resources

Contact



Prepared by AUAS, MUAS and MTU on behalf of the Women Entrepreneurs in Regional Inclusive Entrepreneurial Ecosystems (WeRin) Erasmus+ Knowledge Alliance this Good Practices report provides a cross-practice analysis of 12 good practices that foster an inclusive entrepreneurial ecosystem in Europe. The analysis is based on input from five different regions in Europe: Germany, Turkey, Ireland, Croatia, and the Netherlands.

Download

Downloaded 58 times - 1.99 MB

Good Practice Webinar Collection

The WeRin partners produced a collection of Good Practice webinars from their regions based on inclusive entrepreneurial education programmes (academic and non-academic). Watch and learn from each webinar which includes interesting insights, information and testimonials.

ell



The WeRin Journey The journey **Learning Objectives** FAILURE AND RECOVERY AS A SOURCE OF LEARNING Appreciate the significance of failure as a part of the entrepreneurial journey. Develop a mindset that embraces failure as a learning opportunity and motivates iterative improvement and adaptation. Reflect on personal experiences and insights gained from entrepreneurial activities and failures, and propose Refusing the call improvements based on those learnings. **Collaborators &** The call to change network Meeting the mentor

Ordinar



Case Study: Alex's *HealthPlan Data Solutions* startup - making patients' experiences better



5 minutes reading time



Printed case study

Alex is a Master's graduate in Health Informatics. After an internship at a local medical clinic, they realize that the healthcare industry has many inefficiencies which negatively affect patients' experience and their outcomes.

Driven by purpose, Alex decided to use their skills and expertise to improve patient experiences through AI technology. Hence, Alex developed a software that automates data-related tasks, eliminating human errors and streamlining information management. This innovation allows healthcare professionals to spend more time caring for patients rather than searching for records. With great determination, Alex invested all their resources into establishing the "HealthPlan Data Solutions" startup in a vibrant ecosystem. The team consisted of five individuals, and investors were showing interest in supporting their purpose and innovative product.

However, two years into their journey, Alex encountered several challenges that posed a threat to the survival of their venture.

Through Alex's journey of facing failure and making strategic recovery decisions, they ultimately manage to turn the situation around. Their startup gains momentum, attracts loyal clients, and establishes a reputation for delivering cutting-edge technology solutions. Alex's story highlights the importance of resilience, learning from failure, and implementing strategic measures to overcome challenges in the entrepreneurial journey.

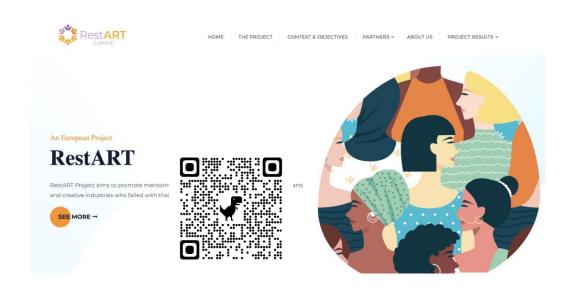
HERE'S HOW THE SCENARIO UNFOLDS:

- 1. Financial Struggles: Alex underestimated the initial costs of launching the startup and is now facing financial difficulties. Even though they have received government funding, they are struggling to cover office rent, his employee salaries, and research and development expenses. The limited cash flow makes it challenging for Alex to invest in marketing efforts to attract more clients and the funding is only enough to cover the next 6 months.
- 2. Intense Competition: Several well-established tech companies use AI to gather and analyze massive pools of medical and clinical data at scale. The potential client base (hospitals and clinics) starts to shrink, and it becomes harder to compete in the market.
- 3. Ineffective Marketing Strategy: Alex realizes that they didn't allocate enough resources or effort into marketing their product. Their lack of marketing knowledge and experience leaves them struggling to create awareness and attract hospitals and clinics.
- 4. Product Quality Issues: Despite the initial positive feedback, Alex begins to receive complaints about software bugs and performance issues. This affects customer satisfaction and leads to a decline in client trust and loyalty.
- 5. Burnout and Demotivation: The combination of financial strain, intense competition, and product quality issues takes a toll on Alex's motivation and well-being. They start to doubt their ability to run the start-up successfully.

07 Facing the darkness

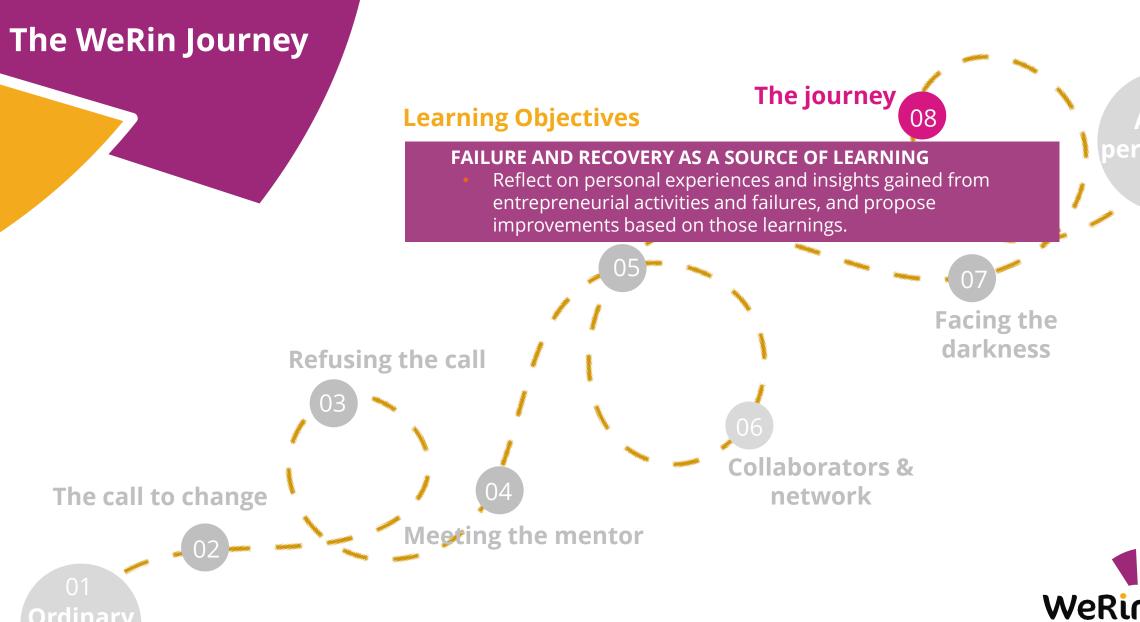
Failure & Recovery

-The process of entrepreneurship is characterized by many **trials** and **errors**, where we can see failure and success of companies (Alvarado Valenzuela & Martens, 2021)











08 The journey

What would you do if you were in Alex's shoes?

Recovery & Lessons Learned



15 minutes



Case study from "07. Facing the darkness"

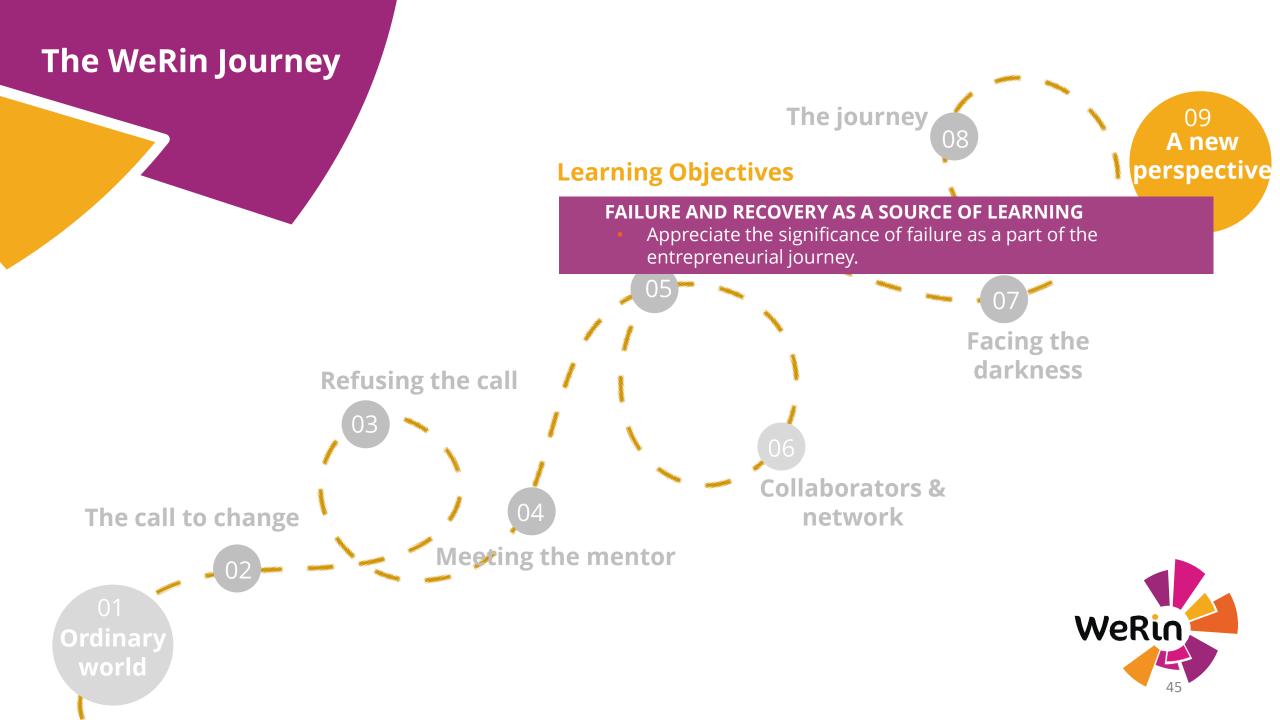
Post-its

Teams

Reflection exercise on:

- Purpose
- Network
- Personal Growth and Resilience

- Reflection session... Guided reflection..
- Purpose?
- Network?
- Fears?
- Learning?



What is your action plan?

Breaking the barriers







Post-it

Pen

Reflection exercise:

- 1. Review your purpose from "02. The call to change"
- 2. Brainstorm the specific steps you need to take to achieve it. Think about the actions, behaviors, or habits you need to develop or change.
- 3. Break down each goal into smaller, manageable tasks.
- 4. Link your network from "06. Collaborators & network" to tasks from Step 3.

- Action plan
- Purpose?
- Knowledge
- Skills

The WeRin Journey

Who can help you in the university or the ecosystem to reach your goals?

Crossing the line

Facing the darkness

What is stopping you from reaching your purpose?

Refusing the call

drives and inspires you? The call to change

What is it that truly

Who are your role models?

Who do you admire?

√ Has somebody passed through the same journey you're going through?

Meeting the mentor

Collaborators & network

The journey

- ✓ Who do you know that can help you to realise your purpose?
- ✓ What does your network look like?

09 **A** new perspective







WRAP-UP

What is your key takeaway from today's experience?



This question aims to prompt reflection and encourage individuals to identify and articulate their main insights or lessons learned from the day's experience. It encourages individuals to distill the most important and meaningful aspects of their engagement and reflect on how it has impacted their understanding, perspective, or actions.



- rossano@fh-muenster.de
 luliastroila@fh-muenster.de
- https://en.fh-muenster.de/science-marketing/index.php





